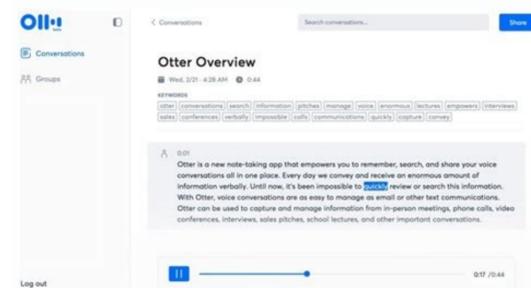


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ORIGINAL ARTICLE



## Cost of intimate partner violence during pregnancy and postpartum to health services: a data linkage study in Queensland, Australia

Emily J. Callander<sup>1,2,3</sup> · Claudia Bull<sup>2</sup> · Kathleen Baird<sup>1,2,4</sup> · Grace Branjerdporn<sup>5</sup> · Kerri Gillespie<sup>1</sup> · Debra Creedy<sup>1,2</sup>

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### Abstract

To quantify health service costs of intimate partner violence (IPV) during pregnancy and postpartum; and to compare health service costs between women who reported IPV, versus women who did not report IPV. This was a cohort study using linked data for a publicly funded Australian tertiary hospital maternity service. Participants included all women accessing antenatal services between August 2016 and August 2018. Routinely collected IPV data were linked to women's admitted, non-admitted, emergency department, perinatal, and costing data from 6 months prior to reporting IPV through to 12 months post-birth. Of the 9889 women receiving maternity care, 280 (2.9%) reported some form of IPV with 72 (24.8%) referred to support. Women who reported IPV generated higher mean total costs than women not reporting IPV (\$12,772 vs \$10,166, respectively). Between-group differences were significant after adjusting for demographic and clinical factors (cost ratio 1.24, 95% CI: 1.15–1.34). There were no significant differences in mean total costs for babies where IPV was and was not reported (\$4971 vs \$5340, respectively). IPV is costly for health services. However, greater research is needed to comprehensively estimate the long-term health service costs associated with IPV. Furthermore, the limitations associated with routinely collected IPV data suggest that standardised screening practices and innovative data linkage and modelling approaches are required to collect data that truly represents the burden and costs associated with IPV.

**Keywords** Health service cost · Pregnancy · Intimate partner violence · Linked data · Continuity of midwifery care

### Introduction

Intimate partner violence (IPV) is recognised as a global health problem of pandemic proportions (World Health Organisation 2019). Yet the true extent of the problem is known to be under-reported as the violence often remains hidden in the home (Mitchell 2011). On average, one

Australian woman is murdered by a current or former partner each week (Bryant and Bricknell 2017). Seventeen percent of Australian women over the age of 18 have experienced some form of physical or sexual violence by a known individual from the age of 15 (Australian Bureau of Statistics 2020). During pregnancy, around 10% of Australian women experience some form of IPV by a current or former partner (Australian Bureau of Statistics 2013; Campo 2015).

IPV has severe and enduring impacts on the physical and mental health of women and their children (Campo 2015). For women, consequences can include injury, miscarriage, stillbirth, preterm delivery, low birth weight babies, depression, post-traumatic stress, anxiety disorders, homicide, and suicide (World Health Organization 2017). For children, consequences can include a range of emotional and behavioural disorders, major developmental risk factors such as poverty and post-traumatic stress, the potential to perpetrate or experience IPV later in life themselves, and increased mortality and morbidity (e.g. malnutrition) (World Health Organization 2017). IPV also has significant financial

✉ Emily J. Callander  
 emily.callander@monash.edu

<sup>1</sup> Transforming Maternity Care Collaborative, Griffith University, Southport 4215, QLD, Australia

<sup>2</sup> School of Nursing and Midwifery, Griffith University, Southport 4215, QLD, Australia

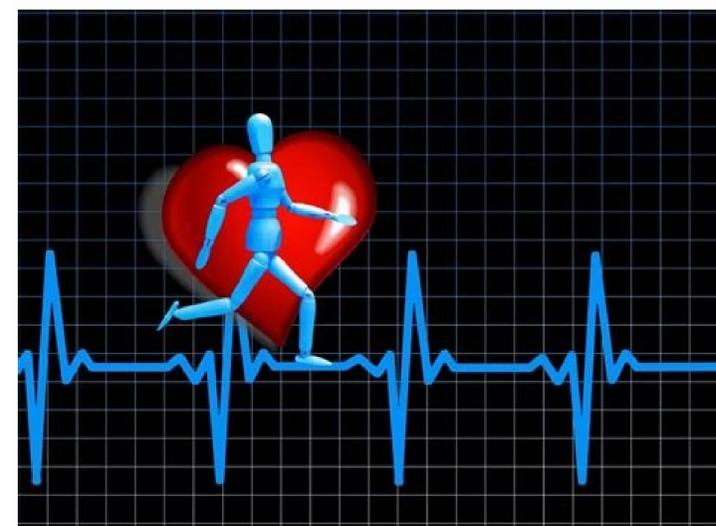
<sup>3</sup> School of Public Health and Preventive Medicine, Monash University, Melbourne 3181, VIC, Australia

<sup>4</sup> School of Nursing and Midwifery, University of Technology Sydney, Ultimo 2007, NSW, Australia

<sup>5</sup> Gold Coast Hospital and Health Service, Southport 4215, QLD, Australia



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## ■ KNEE

# Ten-year survival of cemented total knee replacement in patients aged less than 55 years

A. C. M. Keenan,  
A. M. Wood,  
C. A. Arthur,  
P. J. Jenkins,  
I. J. Brenkel,  
P. J. Walmsley

From Victoria  
Hospital, Kirkcaldy,  
United Kingdom

**We report the ten-year survival of a cemented total knee replacement (TKR) in patients aged < 55 years at the time of surgery, and compare the functional outcome with that of patients aged > 55 years. The data were collected prospectively and analysed using Kaplan-Meier survival statistics, with revision for any reason, or death, as the endpoint. A total of 203 patients aged < 55 years were identified. Four had moved out of the area and were excluded, leaving a total of 221 TKRs in 199 patients for analysis (101 men and 98 women, mean age 50.6 years (28 to 55)); 171 patients had osteoarthritis and 28 had inflammatory arthritis. Four patients required revision and four died. The ten-year survival using revision as the endpoint was 98.2% (95% confidence interval 94.6 to 99.4). Based on the Oxford knee scores at five and ten years, the rate of dissatisfaction was 18% and 21%, respectively. This was no worse in the patients aged < 55 years than in patients aged > 55 years.**

**These results demonstrate that the cemented PFC Sigma knee has an excellent survival rate in patients aged < 55 ten years post-operatively, with clinical outcomes similar to those of an older group. We conclude that TKR should not be withheld from patients on the basis of age.**

Although there is an increasing demand for total knee replacement (TKR) in patients aged < 55 years,<sup>1,2</sup> the treatment of osteoarthritis of the knee in younger patients remains controversial.<sup>3</sup> Few studies have examined the outcome of TKR in this group of patients, with most concentrating on the treatment of those with inflammatory arthritis rather than osteoarthritis.<sup>4,5</sup> The results of uncemented prostheses have been generally satisfactory.<sup>6</sup> However, these reports often originate from specialist units, and their experience may not reflect general orthopaedic practice.<sup>7</sup>

We report the medium-term outcomes of patients aged < 55 years who underwent cemented TKR in a district general hospital.

### Patients and Methods

Since 1995 we have prospectively collected data on all patients undergoing TKR at our institution. Age, gender, weight, height, body mass index (BMI), American Society of Anesthesiologists (ASA) score<sup>8</sup> and Knee Society score (KSS)<sup>9</sup> are recorded pre-operatively and at six months, 18 months, three, five and ten years post-operatively. Oxford knee scores (OKS)<sup>10</sup> have also been recorded at five and ten years. The pre-operative diagnosis is recorded as osteoarthritis or inflammatory arthritis only. All information is obtained and

recorded by a team of four research nurses. We compared the outcome of 203 patients (225 TKRs) aged < 55 years with the outcome of 2216 patients (2397 TKRs) who were aged > 55 years (1046 men and 1170 women, mean age 70.8 years (56 to 94)).

Four patients were lost to follow-up and were excluded, leaving 199 patients (221 TKRs) in the study group. There were 101 men and 98 women with a mean age of 50.6 years (28 to 55); 171 had osteoarthritis and 28 had inflammatory arthritis (including nine with rheumatoid arthritis). The characteristics of the study group are shown in Table I.

The operations were performed by ten different consultant surgeons or under their direct supervision. Intramedullary referencing was used for the femoral cuts and extramedullary referencing for the tibia; all patients received either a cemented PFC (1995 to 1997) or PFC Sigma CR (1998 onwards) TKR (DePuy, Leeds, United Kingdom) through a medial parapatellar approach. The patella was not routinely resurfaced but this was performed at the discretion of the operating surgeon in 41 cases.

It was assumed that patients lost to follow-up would present again if they developed symptoms. We included two analyses, one assuming that those lost to follow-up would

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© P. J. Walmsley, FRCS(Ed), Consultant Orthopaedic Surgeon

Victoria Hospital, Department of Orthopaedics, Kirkcaldy KY2 6AN, UK

Correspondence should be sent to Mr A. M. Wood; e-mail: a.m.wood@vgh.nhs.uk

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Hospital compare preview report 2021. Hospital compare previous report help guide. Hospital compare preview report 2020.

In the case of Hospital Compare, the Overall Hospital Quality Star Rating will be complementary to existing efforts, such as the Hospital Consumer Assessment of Healthcare Providers and Systems (HCAHPS) star ratings (implemented in April 2015), and will not replace the reporting of any individual quality measures. The April 2022 Public Report Preview Period Begins February 1, 2022 (02/01/2022). The April 2022 Public Report Preview Reports are now available on the Hospital Quality Reporting (HQR) System (formerly the QualityNet Secure Portal, to participating providers and Quality Improvement Organizations (QIOs)). In addition, Pain Management is no longer included in the calculation of the HCAHPS Summary Star Rating or the Hospital Compare Overall Hospital Quality Star Rating. These Microsoft Excel reports are essentially "report cards" that provide hospitals with a detailed summary of their Overall Hospital Quality Star Rating and summary score Group scores and group performance categories. Standardized measure-level data used in the star rating calculation. Measure loading coefficients used in the star ratings calculation (these are the same for all hospitals across the nation). HSRs are available to hospital staff who are registered for the QualityNet Secure Portal and who are assigned the following role: Hospital Reporting Feedback - Inpatient role - required to receive the report. File Exchange & Search role - required to download the report from the QualityNet Secure Portal. The Overall Hospital Quality Star Rating is designed to provide summary information for consumers about existing publicly-reported hospital quality data. Key HCAHPS content is displayed below. Survey vendors (and/or hospitals, if applicable) must ensure that their subcontractor(s)/partner(s) participate in the appropriate HCAHPS Training, Introduction and/or Update. In addition, providers located within a county listed in the FEMA disaster declaration who seek an exception for a reporting requirement not covered by this communication may request an individual exception using the applicable ECE procedure for the respective program(s). (return to top) HCAHPS Quality Assurance Guidelines V16.0 Now Available Online (02/26/2021) The HCAHPS Project Team is pleased to announce the release of the HCAHPS Quality Assurance Guidelines V16.0. This manual has been revised from V15.0 and includes additional updates and enhancements that provide a comprehensive resource for hospitals and survey vendors participating in the HCAHPS initiative. The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) is granting exceptions under certain Medicare quality reporting and value-based purchasing programs located in areas affected by Hurricane Ida (415-DR-NY) if FEMA expands the emergency disaster declarations to include additional counties, the website pages above will be updated to reflect the newly designated counties. Patients assigned to the three web-based administration protocols receive invitations to the web survey via email. Please contact the team at hcahps@hsag.com should you have any questions regarding this information. 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